Table of Contents

1. Introduction	
1.1. Power sector and GHG emissions	
1.2. Polish nuclear power plant program	9
1.3. Motivation	12
2. Energy policy and GHG emissions	17
2.1. Energy mix issues	1
2.2. Analytical review of official strategic documents	24
2.2.1. Analysis of The Chancellery of the Prime Minister	2.
2.2.2. Scenarios of the Warsaw Institute for Economic Studies	30
2.2.3. The assumptions of the Ministry of Energy	32
2.2.4. Forecasts of the Energy Market Agency	33
2.2.5. Deloitte report for the Ministry of Economy 2.2.6. Scenario analysis "Coal in the Polish energy sector by 2050"	35
2.3. Differences and similarities in the results of studies and their sources	37 42
2.4. Recommended approach and recent developments	46
2 Estimates of sorts of australian angular	
3. Estimates of costs of nuclear energy 3.1. Determinants of lifetime projection cost	51 51
3.1.1. Capital costs	51
3.1.2. Operating costs	55
3.1.3. Other costs	57
3.2. Cost estimation model and assumptions	59
3.3. Results	65
3.4. Conclusion	69
4. Input-output methods for power system analyses	71
4.1. Data for modelling	71
4.2. Classical models of input-output analysis	74
4.2.1. Basic models	74
4.2.2. Applications of fundamental models	79
4.3. Multipliers of IOA	83
4.4. Forecasting of technical coefficients	86
4.5. Including a new activity	88
4.6. Modelling energy and emissions	91
4.6.1. General approach	92
4.6.2. Equations of air pollution from fuel combustion	95
5. IAEA Empower model and its properties	99
5.1. IAEA models for energy planning	99
5.2. Theoretical model	101

6 Table of Contents

 5.3. Implementation of the model for Poland 5.3.1. Data collection and adjustment 5.3.2. Implementation and launch of the model 5.4. Exploring properties of the model 5.4.1. Scenarios 5.4.2. Analysis of the results 	105 105 106 109 109
6. Impact of Nuclear Power on CO2 Emissions in Poland 6.1. Empower.pl.cc 6.2. Simulation Assumptions 6.2.1. Economy 6.2.2. Nuclear program costs 6.2.3. Demand for electricity and power generation mix 6.3. Scenarios and results 6.3.1. Change of power structure and power mix 6.3.2. Changes in energy efficiency 6.4. Simulation results	127 127 128 128 130 133 149 144 144
7. Conclusions and recommendations	159
References	163
Appendix	167
List of Figures	17
List of Tables	17