
Contents

1	Introduction	1
Part I Chemical Biology and Drug Discovery		
2	Chemical Biology: A Holistic Science	5
2.1	Reductionism and Holism in the Life Sciences	5
2.2	Chemical Biology Is Not Drug Development	8
	Further Reading	9
3	Drug Development	11
3.1	Drug Development	13
3.2	Reasons for the Failure of Drug Development	16
3.3	The Gap Between Laboratory Experiments and Clinical Effect	16
	Further Reading	17
4	From Genomic Research to Chemical Biology	19
4.1	Chemical Genomics: Identification of New Drug Targets	23
4.2	Chemical Proteomics: Characterization of the Drug Target	24
4.3	Chemical Genetics: Validation of the Drug Target	26
4.4	Chemical Biology	28
	Further Reading	29
Part II DNA		
5	DNA: Blueprint of the Proteins	33
5.1	Function and Structure of DNA	33
5.2	Oligonucleotide Synthesis	34
5.3	DNA Sequencing	39
6	Genomic Variation	49
6.1	Genome-Wide Association Studies	54
6.2	Fine Mapping	59
6.3	Polygenic Risk Score	59

6.4	Drug Target Linkage	61
6.5	Phenomenon-Wide Association Study—PheWAS	63
	Further Reading	65
7	Gene Therapy and Genome Editing	67
7.1	Gene Therapy	67
7.2	Genome Editing	70
	Further Reading	73
 Part III RNA		
8	RNA: Information and Function Carrier	77
8.1	RNA Interference	78
	Further Reading	80
9	RNA Interference in Drug Development	81
9.1	Oligonucleotides as Chemical Probes: Antisense	81
	Further Reading	87
 Part IV Proteins		
10	Peptides and Proteins	91
10.1	Amino Acid → Peptide → Protein	91
10.2	Peptide Synthesis	97
10.3	Solid-Phase Peptide Synthesis	104
10.4	Protein Synthesis	115
10.5	Post-Translational Modifications	121
10.6	Summary	123
11	Proteins as Drug Targets	125
11.1	Receptors	125
11.2	Enzymes	131
11.3	Enzyme Kinetics	137
11.4	Non-Michaelis-Menten Kinetics	142
11.5	Enzyme Inhibition	143
	Further Reading	147
12	Chemical Genomics: From Target Protein to Small Molecule Drug	149
12.1	The Concept of the Small Molecule Chemical Probe	149
12.2	Combinatorial Chemistry	151
12.3	High-Throughput Screening	153
12.4	Fragment-Based Drug Development	157
12.5	Template-Based Drug Development	163
12.6	Computer-Aided Drug Design	169
	Further Reading	172

13	From Target Protein to Biologics	173
13.1	Peptides	173
13.2	Stapled Peptides	174
13.3	Monoclonal Antibodies	176
13.4	Aptamers	180
	Further Reading	182
14	Chemical Proteomics: From Chemical Probe to Target Protein	183
14.1	Affinity Chromatography	183
14.2	Polypharmacology	186
15	Chemical Genetics: Validation of the Drug Target by Elucidation of the Signaling Pathway	189
15.1	Thalidomide and Embryonic Malformation	191
15.2	FK506 and the Ca ²⁺ -Calcineurin Signaling Pathway	194
	Further Reading	197
16	Chemical Biology: Addressing New Drug Targets	199
16.1	Protein-Protein Interaction	199
16.2	Chemical-Induced Dimerization (CID)	202
16.3	Pharmacological Chaperones	202
16.4	Antibody-Drug Conjugates	205
16.5	Chimeric Antigen Receptor T-Cell Therapy: CAR-T	206
16.6	Hydrophobic Tagging for Targeted Protein Degradation: Halo Tag . . .	210
16.7	Proteolysis Targeting Chimera: PROTAC	213
16.8	Old Drugs: New Indications	213
	Further Reading	217
	Index	219